

Curriculum Vitae

Benjamin C. Heddy, Ph.D.

820 Van Vleet Oval, Collings Hall Room 309

Norman, OK 73019

Email: heddy@ou.edu

Phone: 405-905-5613

Educational History

- 2011-2014 **University of Southern California**
Ph.D. Urban Education
Concentration: *Educational Psychology*
Cognate: *Social Psychology*
Dissertation Title: *Facilitating interest and out-of-school engagement in science in secondary school girls: Increasing the effectiveness of the TTES model through parental involvement*
Advisor: Gale M. Sinatra, Ph.D.
- 2009-2011 **University of Nevada, Las Vegas**
Ph.D. Educational Psychology, transferred to USC
Advisor: Gale M. Sinatra, Ph.D.
- 2007-2009 **University of Northern Colorado**
M.A. Educational Psychology
Concentration: *Measurement and Assessment*
Thesis Title: *Teaching for transformative experience in social psychology*
Advisor: Kevin J. Pugh, Ph.D.
- 2003-2007 **Ferris State University**
B.S. Psychology

Research Interests

I explore cognitive and motivational aspects of learning including engagement, academic emotions, and interest development. I specialize in the investigation of learning activities that occur in everyday experience. As a second related line of research, I study the mechanisms of conceptual change.

Professional Employment

- 2023-present ***Associate Dean for Research and Graduate Studies, University of Oklahoma.***
Building sustainable research infrastructure in the college of education. Serve as a steward for graduate programs including design, enrollment, and marketing.

- 2020-present **Associate Professor, University of Oklahoma.** Designing and teaching educational psychology related courses. Maintaining an active program of research. Providing service to the university, community, and profession.
- 2014-2020 **Assistant Professor, University of Oklahoma.** Designing and teaching educational psychology related courses. Maintaining an active program of research. Providing service to the university, community, and profession.
- 2011-2014 **Graduate Assistant, University of Southern California.** Assisted research process for Gale Sinatra, Ph.D. Worked on several research projects related to conceptual change, transformative experience, and science education.
- 2009-2011 **Graduate Assistant, University of Nevada, Las Vegas.** Assisted research process for Gale Sinatra, Ph.D. Worked on several research projects regarding motivation, and conceptual change.
- 2009-2011 **After School Instructor, Nevada Children’s Center, Las Vegas, Nevada.** Taught academic skills to children with behavioral issues who reside in urban settings. Designed a curriculum and taught classroom.
- 2007-2009 **Graduate Assistant, University of Northern Colorado.** Conducted research and entered data for Kevin J. Pugh, Ph.D. Worked on several research projects involving motivation and teaching for transformative experience.
- 2007-2009 **Behavioral Instructor, Kathleen Painter Littler Center, Greeley, Colorado.** Taught a diverse population regarding academic, social, and behavioral skills at a residential treatment center for children with behavioral issues.

Books

- Grolnick, W. S., **Heddy, B. C.** & Worrell, F. C. (2024). *Motivation myth busters*. American Psychological Association.

Scholarly Publications and Presentations

Peer-Reviewed Publications (* denotes student co-author)

- Danielson, R. W., Sinatra, G. M., Dai, S., Seyranian, V., **Heddy, B. C.**, Polikoff, M. S., & Marsh, J. A. (in press). Validating an Instrument to Assess 4th Grade Students’ Interest in STEM Content. *Journal of Experimental Education*.
- Xie, K., Vongkulluksn, W., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Jiang, Z. (in press). Experience sampling methodology and technology: An approach for examining situational, longitudinal, and multi-dimensional characteristics of engagement. *Educational Technology and Research Development*.

- Goldman, J. A., Cavazos, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Pugh, K. J., (in press). Emotions, values, and engagement: Understanding academic achievement of first-generation college students. *Scholarship of Teaching and Learning in Psychology*.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Danielson, R. W., *Ross, K., & Goldman, J. A. (2023). Everyday engineering: The effects of transformative experience in middle school engineering. *Journal of Engineering Education*, 112(3), 674-694.
- Hamilton, N. J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Goldman, J. A., & *Chancey, J. B. (2023). Transforming the online learning experience. *Teaching of Psychology*, 50(4), 370-380.
- Danielson, R. W., Sinatra, G. M., Trevors, G., Muis, K. R., Pekrun, R., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2023). Can Multiple Texts Prompt Causal Thinking? The Role of Epistemic Emotions. *Journal of Experimental Education*, 91(4), 621-635.
- Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, Lippmann, M. & Abraham, E. R. I. (2023). Using an online-based mindfulness intervention to reduce test anxiety in physics students. *Journal of Cognitive Enhancement*, 7, 128-139
- *Peltier, T. K., Washburn, E. K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Cantrell, E. (2022). What do teachers know about dyslexia? It's complicated! *Reading and Writing*, 35, 2077-2107.
- Taasoobshirazi, G., **Heddy, B. C.**, Danielson, R. W., Abraham, E. R. I., & *Joji, S. (2022). Development and psychometric analysis of the metarepresentations survey for physics: Understanding students' free-body diagrams. *Journal of Learning Theory and Methodology*, 3(3), 93-101.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Lombardi, D., & Danielson, R. W. (2022). The moral side of the climate crisis: Exploring how moral convictions influence learning about climate change. *The Educational and Developmental Psychologist*, 39(1), 58-69.
- *Turk, M., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Danielson, R. W. (2022). Teaching and social presences supporting self-determination in online learning environments: How can CoI and SDT happily meet online? *Computers & Education*, 180, 104432.
- Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Cavazos, J. (2022). First-generation college students' academic challenges understood through the lens of expectancy value theory in an introductory psychology course. *Teaching of Psychology*, 49(1), 37-48.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Nelson, K. G., Husman, J., Cheng, K. C., Goldman, J. A., & *Chancey, J. B. (2021). Exploring the predictive relationship between perceived instrumentality, interest, and transformative experiences in online engineering courses. *Educational Psychology*, 41(1), 63-78.

- *Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, Lippmann, M., & *Meek, D. (2021). Investigating the impact of mindfulness-based interventions on processes of conceptual, emotional, and attitude change. *Journal of Cognitive Enhancement*, 5, 204-217.
- Cavazos, J. T., *Stern, W., *Stephenson, E., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2021). Myth-Busting with infographics: Do creative assignments help students learn? *Teaching of Psychology*, 48(2), 117-123.
- *Peltier, T. K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Peltier, C. (2020). Using conceptual change theory to help pre-service teachers understand dyslexia. *Annals of Dyslexia*, 70(1), 62-78.
- *Parsons, A. E., **Heddy, B. C.**, Wilson, S. N., Williams, L. A., Atkinson, L. K., & Garn, G. A. (2019). Making ‘brain food’: Converting photosynthesis into a positive learning experience through authentic instruction. *Journal of Biological Education*, DOI: [10.1080/00219266.2019.1682640](https://doi.org/10.1080/00219266.2019.1682640)
- Xie, K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Vongkulluksn, W. (2019). Examining engagement in context using experience-sampling method: Toward a mobile learning theory of engagement. *Contemporary Educational Psychology*, 59, 101788.
- *Chancey, J. B., Hong, J. Y., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). Transformative experience in Buddhism: A case study. *Journal of Transformative Learning*, 6(2), 27-38.
- *Jeter, G., *Baber, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Wilson, S., Williams, L., Atkinson, L., Dean, S., Garn, G., Lewis, C., & Stroukoff, A. (2019). Students at the center: Insights and implications of authentic, 5E instruction in high school language arts. *Frontiers in Education*, 4(91), 1-11.
- Tarabochia, S. L. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). Extending the “Warming Trend” to writing transfer research: Investigating transformative experiences with writing concepts. *Composition Forum*, 41.
- Xie, K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Greene, B. A. (2019). Affordances of using mobile technology to support experience sampling method in examining college students’ engagement. *Computers & Education*, 128, 183-198.
- *Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Laird, S. (2018). A Dialogue between Dewey and self-determination theory: Motivation in response to monetized education. *Education & Culture: The Journal of the John Dewey Society*, 34(2), 45-40.
- DeBacker, T. K., **Heddy, B. C.**, Kershner, J. L., Crowson, H. M., *Looney, K., & *Goldman, J. A. (2018). Effects of a one-shot growth mindset intervention on beliefs about intelligence and achievement goals. *Educational Psychology*, 38(6), 711-733.

- Nadelson, L. S., **Heddy, B. C.**, Jones, S., Taasoobshirazi, G., & Johnson, M. L. (2018). The dynamic model of conceptual change. *International Journal of Educational Psychology*, 7(2), 151-195.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Taasoobshirazi, G., *Chancey, J. B., & Danielson, R. W. (2018). The Conceptual Change Cognitive Engagement Scale: Developing and validating an engagement instrument specifically for the conceptual change process. *Frontiers in Education*, 3(43), 1-9.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra, G. M. (2017). Transformative parents: Facilitating transformative experiences and interest with a parent involvement intervention. *Science Education*, 101(5), 765-786.
- Pugh, K. J., Bergstrom, C. M., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Krob, K. E. (2017). Teaching for transformative experiences in science: Developing and evaluating an instructional model. *Journal of Experimental Education*, 85(4), 629-657.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Danielson, R. W., & Graham, J. (2017). Modifying knowledge, emotions, and attitudes about genetically modified foods. *Journal of Experimental Education*, 85(3), 513-533.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Seli, H., Taasoobshirazi, G., & *Mukhopadhyay, A. (2017). Transforming college success: Making learning meaningful to at-risk students. *Educational Psychology*, 37(5), 565-581.
- Taasoobshirazi, G., **Heddy, B. C.**, *Bailey, M., & *Farley, J. (2016). A multivariate model of conceptual change. *Instructional Science*, 44(2), 125-145.
- Alongi, M., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Sinatra, G. M. (2016). Teaching for transformative experiences in history: Experiencing controversial history ideas. *Journal of Social Science Education*, 15(2), 26-41.
- Hong, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Nie, Y., Monobe, G., Ruan, J., You, S., & Kambara, H. (2016). Revising and validating the Achievement Emotions Questionnaire – Teachers (AEQ-T). *International Journal of Educational Psychology*, 5(1), 80-107.
- Muis, K. R., Pekrun, R., Azevedo, R., Sinatra, G. M., Trevors, G., Meier, E., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2015). The curious case of climate change: Epistemic emotions mediate relations between epistemic beliefs, learning strategies and achievement. *Learning and Instruction*, 39, 168-183.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Pugh, K. J. (2015). Bigger is not always better: Should educators aim for big transformative learning events or small transformative experiences? *Journal of Transformative Learning*, 3(1), 52-58.
- Sinatra, G. M., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Lombardi, D. (2015). Engagement in science learning: How do we know it when we see it? *Educational Psychologist*, 50(1), 1-13.

Heddy, B. C. & Sinatra, G. M. (2013). Transforming misconceptions: Using transformative experience to promote positive affect and conceptual change in students learning about biological evolution. *Science Education*, 97(5), 723-744.

Heddy, B. C. & Nadelson, L. S. (2013). Variables associated to public acceptance of evolution in the United States. *Evolution: Education and Outreach*, 6(3), 1-14.

Heddy, B. C. & Nadelson, L. S. (2012). A global perspective of the variables associated to acceptance of evolution. *Evolution: Education and Outreach*, 5(3), 412-418.

Manuscripts in Review

Danielson, R. W., **Heddy, B. C.**, *Ramazan, O., *Jin, G., *Gill, K. S., & *Berry, D. N. (*in revision*). Conceptual contamination: Investigating the impact of misinformation on conceptual change and inoculation strategies.

Heddy, B. C., Emery, A., Chow, J. C., & Louick, R. (*in review*). Case for Coalescence: Implications and strategies for integrating students with disabilities in educational psychology research.

Vongkulluksn, W., Xie, K., **Heddy, B. C.** (*in review*). Examining event- and person-level factors of situational engagement: An investigation with multilevel latent state-trait modeling and experience sampling data.

Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Torsney, B. M. (*in review*). Using Flipgrid to facilitate conceptual noticing with concepts from introductory psychology.

Edited Book Chapters

Lombardi, D., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Matewos, A. M. (2020). Values, attitudes, and beliefs: Cognitive filters shaping integration of multiple representations and multiple perspectives. In Van Meter, P., List, A., Lombardi, D., & Kendeou, P. (Eds.), *Handbook of learning from multiple representations and perspectives*. New York, NY: Routledge.

Pugh, K. J., Bergstrom, C. M., Wilson, L., Geiger, S., Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Cropp, S., & Kriescher, D. (2019). Transformative experience: A critical review and investigation of individual factors. In Spector, J., Lockee, B., & Childress, M. (Eds.), *Learning, design, and technology. An international compendium of theory, research, practice, and policy*. Cham, CH: Springer.

Peer-Reviewed Blog Posts

Heddy, B. C. (2013). “What do I need science for? I’m going into fashion!”: Teachers must encourage STEM learning through personal relevance. *Psychology Today*.
<http://www.psychologytoday.com/blog/psyched/201310/what-do-i-need-science-i-m-going-fashion>

Contracts and Grants

Oklahoma Arts Council: Arts in Alternative Education Program Evaluation. *Principal Investigator.* State of Oklahoma, Department of Education (**Funded**, \$19,928).

Art Tech. *Principal Investigator.* State of Oklahoma, Department of Education (**Funded**, \$33,000).

Developing Motivation and Resilience through Outdoor Adventure Education. *Principal Investigator.* Faculty Incentive Program Grant. University of Oklahoma (**Funded**, \$15,000).

Enhancing Motivation and Resilience through Outdoor Adventure Education. *Principal Investigator.* Jeannine Rainbolt College of Education Summer Research Grant. University of Oklahoma (**Funded**, \$6000).

Oklahoma State Department of Education (OSDE): Dyslexia Training and Module Development. *Co-Principal Investigator.* State of Oklahoma, Department of Education (**Funded**, \$78,626).

Transformative Experiences in Middle School Engineering. *Principal Investigator.* Jeannine Rainbolt College of Education Summer Research Grant. University of Oklahoma (**Funded**, \$6000).

STEM Interest Development Inequities (SIDI): The Role of Context and Engagement on STEM Interest Development for Diverse Students. *Principal Investigator.* STEM Education: Exploration Grant. Institute of Education Sciences (**In review** \$1,695,328).

Contextualizing Out-of-school Physics Engagement (COPE): The Role of Context in Undergraduate Students' Engagement in Physics. *Principal Investigator.* Postsecondary and Adult Education: Exploration Grant. Institute of Education Sciences (**In review**, \$1,697,894).

Riversport Outdoor adVenture Education Research (ROVER): Promoting Student Social, Emotional, Behavioral and Academic Competencies Through an Adventure Sports Program. *Principal Investigator.* Social, Emotional, and Behavioral Context for Teaching and Learning: Impact Grant. Institute of Education Sciences (**In review** \$1,639,923).

Presentations

Gill, K. S., Heddy, B. C., Brown, C. L., Gowell, J. E., & Spears, M. (accepted). *Developing Motivation and Resilience through Outdoor Adventure Education: An Innovative Approach to Teaching Educational Psychology.* Paper to be presented at the American Educational Research Association, Philadelphia, PA.

Gill, K. S., **Heddy, B. C.**, Brown, L. C., & Gowell, J. E. (2023). *Beyond four walls: Cultivating motivation in nature's classroom*. Paper presented at the Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education, Portland, OR.

Walvoord, M. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2023). Measuring the impact of transformative experiences on undergraduate students' ecological identities. Paper presented at the Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education, Portland, OR.

Grolnick, W. S., **Heddy, B. C.**, Worrell, F. C. (2023). *Misconceptions and motivation*. Paper presented at the International Self-Determination Conference. Orlando, FL.

Heddy, B. C., Brown, C. L., Gill, K. S., Spears, M., & Gowell, J. (2023). *Designing an adventure sports program to facilitate motivation and resilience in middle school kids*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Chicago, IL.

Gill, K. S., Lippman, M., Johnson, P. S., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2023). *Impact of emoji skin-tone in peer-based online learning*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Chicago, IL.

Barbour, A. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2023). *Belonging and motivation of students with disabilities in higher education*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Chicago, IL.

Eisel, H. Peltier, C., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Williams-Diehm. (2023). *Investigating the relationship between burnout and self-determination with in-service special education teachers using single-case design*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.

Gill, K. S., Lippmann, M., Johnson, P. S., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2023). *Effects of emoji skin tone in a peer-to-peer online learning scenario*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.

Urick, A., Wilson, S. N., Terry, R. A., Mania-Singer, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Williams, L. A., Lee, S. & Krantz, C. (2023). *Student engagement as a learning analytic: Dashboard development for the K20 inventory of student, school, and career engagement*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.

Danielson, R. W., **Heddy, B. C.**, *Peltier, T. K., Jin, G., & Ramazan, O. (2022). *Contaminated conceptual frameworks: Inoculating knowledge in the age of alternative facts*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Minneapolis, MN.

- Grolnick, W. S., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Worrell, F. C. (2022). *Misconceptions about motivation*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Minneapolis, MN.
- Phan, Q. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2022). *Using graphic texts to facilitate conceptual change about gender*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. San Diego, CA.
- Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Torsney, B. (2021). *Conceptual Noticing: A crash course with a new construct*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Virtual.
- Peltier, T. K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2021). *School psychologists' knowledge of dyslexia*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the American Psychological Association. Virtual.
- McGregor, K. K., Peltier, T. K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Hogan, T. P. (2021). *Examining SLPs' general and special education teachers' and reading specialists' knowledge of developmental language disorder*. Paper presented at the Scientific Study of Reading Conference. Virtual.
- Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Torsney, B. (2021). *Using Flipgrid to facilitate conceptual noticing with concepts from introductory psychology*. Paper presented at the annual conference of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Virtual.
- Turk, M., Muftuoglu, C. C., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2021). *Goal orientations and cognitive engagement as predictors of conceptual change about COVID-19*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Virtual.
- Peltier, T. K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2020). *What do teacher know about dyslexia? It's complicated!* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Virtual.
- Peltier, T. K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2020). *Facilitating conceptual change with dyslexia knowledge in pre-service teachers*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Society of the Learning Sciences. Virtual.
- Chancey, J. B. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2020). *Using an online-based mindfulness intervention to reduce test anxiety in university students*. Annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition was cancelled. San Francisco, CA.
- Ross, K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2020). *Examining sense of belonging and intent to persist among first-year college students*. Annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition was cancelled. San Francisco, CA.

Jeter, G., Baber, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Wilson, S., Williams, L., Atkinson, L., Dean, S., Garn, G., Lewis, C., & Stroukoff, A. (2020). *Students at the center: Insights and implications of authentic, 5E instruction in high school language arts*. Annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association was cancelled. San Francisco, CA.

Chancey, J. B., Hong, J., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2020). *Transformative experience and Buddhism*. Paper presented at the annual Transformative Learning Conference. Oklahoma City, OK.

Peltier, T. K., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Peltier, C. (2020). *Using conceptual change theory to improve preservice teacher understanding of dyslexia*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Pacific Coast Research Association. Coronado, CA.

Heddy, B. C. & Ross, K. (2019). *Transformative experience as a complex phenomenon: Capturing an elusive construct*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Savannah, GA.

Ross, K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Exploring the Relationships between Transformative Experience, Emotions, and Interest in Middle School Engineering Courses*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Savannah, GA.

Goldman, J. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Transformative experience, task values, & academic achievement of first-generation college students*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Chicago, IL.

Wilson, S., Terry, R., **Heddy, B. C.**, Coffey, A., & Mania-Singer, J. (2019). *Student school and career engagement: A community generated measure*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Council for Community and Education Partnerships. San Francisco, CA.

Chancey, J. B. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Examining the effects of a single-shot mindfulness intervention on conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Toronto, CA.

Xie, K., Vongkulluksn, W. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Examining learning engagement in context using experience-sampling method*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Toronto, CA.

Chancey, J. B. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Using an internet-based mindfulness intervention to facilitate conceptual change on fluoridated water*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Toronto, CA.

Ross, K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Understanding college freshman's experience of belonging*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Toronto, CA.

- Torsney, B., Symonds, J., Kearney, E., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *A one-shot mindset intervention using refutation texts*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Toronto, CA.
- Goldman, J. A. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Teaching for transformative experience in psychology*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Institute on the Teaching of Psychology. St. Pete Beach, FL.
- Cavazos, J. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2019). *Debunking myths with infographics: A transformative experience*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Institute on the Teaching of Psychology. St. Pete Beach, FL.
- Bennett, L. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2018). *Police brutality: The role of insidious trauma*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco, CA.
- Chancey, J. B. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2018). *Mindfully changing minds: Examining the relationship between mindfulness and conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. San Francisco, CA.
- Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Chancey, J. B., & Ge, X. (2018). *Exploring the relationships between interest, transformative experience, and emotions in middle school engineering courses*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. New York City, NY.
- Stroukoff, A., **Heddy, B.C.**, Wilson, S., Williams, L., Garn, G., Dean, S., & Atkinson, L. (2018). *Investigating the impact of authentic learning on student achievement emotions and perceived teacher mastery*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. New York City, NY.
- Chancey, J. B. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2018). *Mindfully changing minds*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. New York City, NY.
- Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Pugh, K. J., Wilson, L., Cavazos, J. (2018). *Examining first-generation college students' emotions and values in response to transformative experience*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York City, NY.
- Goldman, J. A., Laird, S., & **Heddy, B.C.** (2018). *A Dialogue between Dewey and self-determination theory: Motivation in response to monetized education*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New York City, NY.
- Nadelson, L. S. **Heddy, B. C.**, Jones, S., Taasoobshirazi, G., & Johnson, M. L. (2017). *The refined dynamic model of conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. San Antonio, TX.

- Wang, Q., Greene, B. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Xie, K. (2017). *Use of experience-sampling: Is motivation different when students are in the moment of studying?* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. San Antonio, TX.
- Lombardi, D., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Chancey, J. B. (2017). *Evaluations about climate change: Relations between moral convictions, plausibility, attitudes, and knowledge.* Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Text & Discourse, Philadelphia, PA.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Lombardi, D. (2017). *The morality of climate change: Students' perceptions of the morality and plausibility of climate change.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Washington, D.C.
- Goldman, J. A., Wilson, L., Cavazos, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Pugh, K. J. (2017). *Relationship between Transformative Experience and Academic Emotions in an Intro Psychology Course.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Washington, D.C.
- Tarabochia, S., **Heddy, B. C.**, Chancey, J. B., & Goldman, J. A. (2017). *Facilitating TE in writing composition.* Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Las Vegas, NV.
- Goldman, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Chancey, J. B., & Ge, X. (2017). *Investigating the predictive relationship between transformative experience, interest, and emotions in middle school engineering.* Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Las Vegas, NV.
- Chancey, J. B., **Heddy, B. C.**, Taasobshirazi, G., Goldman, J. A. (2017). *Developing the Conceptual Change Engagement Scale.* Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Las Vegas, NV.
- Wilson, L., Pugh, K. J., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Goldman, J. A. (2017). *Emotion and value profiles differentially predict deep engagement.* Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Las Vegas, NV.
- Crawford, A. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Chancey, J. B. (2017). *Assessing transformation: Faculty attitudes toward transformative learning training.* Paper presented at the annual Transformative Learning Conference. Oklahoma City, OK.
- Crawford, A. A. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2016). *Teaching for transformative experience in higher education.* Paper presented at the annual Transformative Learning Conference. Oklahoma City, OK.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Muto-Nelson, K. G., Husman, J., & Goldman, J. (2016). *Teaching for transformative experience in online engineering courses.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Denver, CO.

- Greene, B., **Heddy, B. C.** & Xie, K. (2016). *Comparison of self-report techniques for measuring motivation, emotion and cognitive engagement: Use of experience sampling method*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Conference on Motivation. Thessaloniki, Greece.
- Sinatra, G. M. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2016). *Teaching evolution through transformative experiences: Promoting positive affect and conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting for the Human Behavior and Evolution Society. Vancouver, B.C., Canada.
- Looney, K., **Heddy, B. C.**, DeBacker, T. K., Crowson, M., Kershen, J. L., Goldman, J. (2016). *One and done? Exploring the effectiveness of a one-shot growth mindset intervention*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Washington, D.C.
- Goldman, J. A. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2016). *Metacognitive intervention in an online format and effects on college students' academic behaviors*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. Washington, D.C.
- Xie, K., Greene, B., & **Heddy, B. C.** (2016). *The affordances of using mobile technology to support experience-sampling method in examining college students' learning habits*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Washington, DC.
- Debacker, T. K., Kershan, J. L., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Goldman, J. (2016). *Influence of a growth mindset intervention on ninth grade students' motivation and achievement*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Washington, DC.
- Hong, J., **Heddy, B. C.**, Youyan, N., Monobe, G., Ruan, J., You, S., & Kambara, H. (2015). *Revising and validating the Achievement Emotions Questionnaire – Teachers (AEQ-T)*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Toronto, CA.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Greene, B., Berning, S. & Joel, J. (2015). *Increasing the effectiveness of teaching for transformative experience in science through parental involvement in an all-girl secondary school*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Greene, B. & Mukhopdyay, A. (2015). *Investigating the role of parental values in secondary school girls value for science content*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.
- Alongi, M., **Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra, G. M. (2015). *Promoting real-world engagement of history concepts beyond the secondary classroom: Teaching for transformative experience and conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.

- Muto-Nelson, K., Hilpert, J., **Heddy, B. C.** & Brem S. (2015). *Electrons certainly follow laws: Integrating complexity thinking with how learners view knowledge*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Chicago, IL.
- Danielson, R. W., Sinatra, G. M., Seyranian, V., Mukhopadhyay, A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Marsh, J. A., Polikoff, M. S., Zhou, N. & Hossepian, K. (2015). *Measuring Interest and Emotion in a 4th Grade STEM Unit*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Chicago, IL.
- Sinatra, G. M., Greene, J. A., **Heddy, B. C.**, Lombardi, D., Danielson, R. W., Mukhopadhyay, A., Young, T. K., & Thacker, I. (2015). *How can research in epistemic cognition inform our understanding of individual's worldviews, perceptual filters, and multiple perspectives?* Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Albuquerque, NM.
- Nadelson, L. S., **Heddy, B. C.**, & Jones, S. H. (2015). *Stirring the pot and adding ingredients: A recipe for changing conceptual change*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Albuquerque, NM.
- Heddy, B. C.** (2015). *Facilitating transformative experiences and interest in science for secondary school girls*. Paper presented at the annual Transformative Learning Conference. Oklahoma City, OK.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Seli, H. & Mukhopadhyay, A. (2014). *Transformative experience as a facilitator of interest development and transfer in a college success course for at-risk students*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Philadelphia, PA.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M. & Danielson, R. W. (2014). *Modifying attitudes, emotions, and conceptual knowledge about genetically modified foods*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Philadelphia, PA.
- Muis, K. R., Pekrun, R., Sinatra, G. M., Azevedo, R., Trevors, G., Meier, E. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2014). *The curious case of climate change: Epistemic emotions mediate relations between epistemic beliefs, learning strategies and learning outcomes*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Philadelphia, PA.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M., Danielson, R. W. & Graham, J. (2013). *Conceptual change and attitude change: A dynamic interplay*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Psychological Association. Honolulu, HI.
- Heddy, B. C.**, Sinatra, G. M. & Seli, H. (2013). *Transforming college success: Making learning meaningful to at-risk students*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. San Francisco, CA.

- Heddy, B. C.** & Nadelson, L. S. (2013). *The variables related to public acceptance of evolution in the United States*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. San Francisco, CA.
- Sinatra, G. M. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2013). The challenges of defining and measuring student engagement in science learning. In D. Lombardi (Chair), *Engagement in science learning: How do we know it when we see it?* Symposium presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. San Francisco, CA.
- Brem, S. K., Sinatra, G. M., Stump, G. S., **Heddy, B.C.**, Reichenberg, R. & Nelson, K. G. (2013). *From molecules to mammals: Domain specificity in reasoning about emergent systems*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the European Association for Research on Learning and Instruction. Munich, Germany.
- Brem, S. K., Sinatra, G. M., Stump, G. S., Reichenberg, R., **Heddy, B. C.** & Nelson, K. G. (2013). *Triangulating ants, protector geese, and slime mold armies: Routes to misconceptions about emergence*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the European Association for Research on Learning and Instruction. Munich, Germany.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra G. M. (2012). *Transformative experience and biological evolution: Facilitating deep engagement*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the International Conference of the Learning Sciences. Sydney, Australia.
- Brem, S. K., Stump, G. S., Sinatra, G. M., Reichenberg, R. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2012). *Misconceptions regarding emergent phenomena vary by domain*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Cognitive Science Society. Sapporo, Japan.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra G. M. (2012). *Transforming misconceptions: Exploring the relationship between transformative experience and conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Vancouver, B.C., Canada.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra, G. M. (2011). *Utilizing transformative experiences to facilitate conceptual change*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition. New Orleans, LA.
- Heddy, B. C.** & Sinatra G. M. (2011). *Using transformative experience to promote positive affect and conceptual change in students learning about biological evolution*. Poster presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education. Norman, OK.
- Heddy, B. C.** (2011). *Exploring the relationship between conceptual change and transformative experience*. Paper presented at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas Graduate Professional Student Association Forum. Las Vegas, NV.

Heddy, B. C. & Reynolds, R. (2010). *Exploring the effects of strategy instruction on metaphor comprehension*. Paper presented at the University of Nevada, Las Vegas Graduate Professional Student Association Forum. Las Vegas, NV.

Pugh, K. J., Schmidt, K., Russel, C. M. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2010). *Fostering transformative experiences in science: A design based study*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. Denver, CO.

Pugh, K. J., Schmidt, K., Koski, K. & **Heddy, B. C.** (2009). *Motivation as a goal in its own right: One teacher's experience in teaching for transformative experiences*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association. San Diego, CA.

Teaching Experience

Courses Taught

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5033 (Graduate): Introduction to Research and Evaluation in Education (online)*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5613 (Graduate): Classroom Management in the 21st Century*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 6970 (Graduate): Conceptual Change*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 6930 (Graduate): Motivation and Emotion*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 3043: Learning with Educational Technology*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5970 (Graduate): Advanced Developmental Psychology*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5643 (Graduate): Motivated Change (online)*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5623 (Graduate): Research into Practice (online)*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 3473: Developmental Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence for Teachers*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 5183 (Graduate): Motivation and Learning in the Classroom (face-to-face, online, and hybrid)*

University of Oklahoma, *EIPT 3483: Cognition, Motivation, and Classroom Management for Teachers*

University of Nevada, Las Vegas, *EPY 101: College Success*

University of Nevada, Las Vegas, *EPY 303: Educational Psychology (face-to-face and online)*

University of Northern Colorado, *PSY 120: Introduction to Psychology*

Published Course

Fall 2015 **Course Designer**, Apple iTunesU, *Cognition and Motivation*.

Service

National

2023-present **SCIPIE President**. Lead the organization with regard to business and finances. Plan the bi-annual conference.

- 2021-2023 **SCIPIE *President Elect***. Conduct business for the organization and co-lead the planning of the bi-annual conference.
- 2022-2023 **AERA Division C *Section 2B (Learning and Motivation in Social Contexts) Program Co-Chair***. Run section 2B at the annual conference.
- 2021-2022 **AERA Division C *Section 3A (Learning Environments) Program Co-Chair***. Run section 3A at the annual conference.
- 2018-2021 **APA *Coalition for Psychology in Schools and Education Member***. Design and implement plans to improve education using psychological theory.
- 2016-2019 **APA Division 15 *Committee on the Development of Early Career Educational Psychologists Co-Chair***. Design opportunities to get early career educational psychologists involved in the division.
- 2015-2017 **SCIPIE *Member At-Large***. Assist in all aspects of designing, recruiting participants for, and implementing a biannual research conference.
- 2014-2017 **AERA Division C *Graduate Student Committee Faculty Advisor***. Provide mentorship to graduate students to engage in all necessary tasks.
- 2014-2016 **APA Division 15 *Committee on the Development of Early Career Educational Psychologists***. Design opportunities to get early career educational psychologists involved in the division.
- 2013-2015 **APA Division 15 *Psychology Today Editorial Committee***. Write and edit articles for the Psychology Today magazine and website.
- 2012-2014 **AERA Division C *Graduate Student Committee Co-Chair***. Coordinate social media, recruit Division C members, and set up annual conference sessions.
- 2010-2012 **AERA Division C *Campus Liaison***. Provide students with information on AERA, disseminate information, and write monthly newsletter.
- 2007-2009 **Educational Psychology Society *Newsletter Editor***. Research topics, interview students and instructors, and write a bi-semester newsletter.

College

- 2020-present **Curriculum Committee, *University of Oklahoma***. Discuss and approve curriculum changes for courses and programs in the college.
- 2019-2021 **Technology Committee, *University of Oklahoma***. Decide on allocation of funds for the use of technology for faculty in the college.

- 2019-2021 **Steering Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Collaborate across departments to design a direction for the mission and vision of the college.
- 2014-2020 **Research Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Develop methods for generating resources with the aim of increasing research productivity within the college.

Department and Program

- 2019-present **Program Coordinator**, *University of Oklahoma*. Coordinate all program related activities including admissions, course assignments, and student recruitment.
- 2014-present **Admissions Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Make decisions on applicants' admittance to the masters and doctoral programs.
- 2014-present **Masters Thesis Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Evaluate and provide feedback on student master theses.
- 2021-2023 **Awards Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Nominate and write applications for department faculty to be considered for college and university awards.
- 2018-2020 **Research Liaison**, *University of Oklahoma*. Attend the university research meeting and report information back to the department.
- 2017-2020 **Committee on Committee's**, *University of Oklahoma*. Develop and staff necessary committees to facilitate productivity in the department
- 2014-2017 **Online Masters Degree Committee**, *University of Oklahoma*. Create and design an online masters program in its entirety.
- 2014-2016 **Graduate Student Experience Task Force**, *University of Oklahoma*. Design an instrument to assess and analyze graduate student experiences within the program.

Professional Organizations

American Educational Research Association (AERA) – Division C, Motivation SIG
American Psychological Association (APA) – Division 15
European Association for Research on Learning and Instruction (EARLI) – Motivation SIG
National Consortium for Instruction and Cognition (NCIC)
Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology in Education (SCIPIE)

Article Reviews

AERA Open
British Journal of Educational Psychology
Computers & Education
Contemporary Educational Psychology – Editorial Board Member

Educational Psychologist
Educational Psychology
Educational Psychology Review
Evolution: Education and Outreach
Frontline Learning Research
Instructional Science
International Journal of Science Education
Journal of Education in Science, Environment and Health
Journal of Educational Psychology
Journal of Engineering Education
Journal of Experimental Education
Journal of Experimental Psychology
Journal of Research in Science Teaching
Journal of Research on Technology in Education
Journal of the Learning Sciences
Learning and Individual Differences
Review of Education Research
Science Education
Teaching of Psychology
The Journal of Educational Research

Grant Review Panels

Institute of Education Sciences – *Education Research Grants: Postsecondary Learning & Instruction*

National Science Foundation – *EHR Core Research: Fundamental Research in STEM Education*

Spencer Foundation – *Lyle Spencer Research Awards*

Community Outreach

- Fall 2023 **Motivation Myths & Principles: Strategies for Avoiding Myths and Implementing Evidence-Based Motivation Principles in Higher Education**, *University of Central Oklahoma*. Implemented a professional development with faculty and staff on effective motivation strategies.
- Fall 2022 **Seeing Science: Teaching for Transformative Experience in Higher Education**, *University of Central Oklahoma*. Implemented a professional development with faculty on how to facilitate transformative experiences.
- Fall 2021 **Is There Such Thing as an Unmotivated Student?**, *Oklahoma Juvenile Affairs*. Volunteered to give a series of presentations about motivation to K-12 teachers in juvenile detention centers.

- Fall 2021 **How to Write Effective Literature Reviews**, *University of Ankara, Turkey*. Taught graduate students how to find, manage, and write effective literature reviews for dissertations and manuscripts
- Fall 2021 **How to Write Lit Literature Reviews**, *AERA Motivation SIG Graduate Student Committee*. Taught graduate students how to find, manage, and write effective literature reviews for dissertations and manuscripts.
- Fall 2021 **Using the Science of Motivation to Keep Students on Track During a Pandemic**, *University of Oklahoma Student Tutors*. Taught volunteer student tutors how to best keep their students motivated.
- Fall 2021 **How Motivation Really Works: Using the Science of Motivation to Keep your Students on Track**, *University of Oklahoma First Year Experience Instructors*. Taught college instructors how to best keep students motivated.
- Fall 2019 **Motivation Presentation**, *Norman High School, Norman, Oklahoma*. Volunteered to teach high school freshman English students about motivation so they can complete a related school project.
- Fall 2017 **Career Mentor**, *Whittier Middle School, Norman, Oklahoma*. Volunteered to give presentations to middle school students about my career as an educational psychologist and professor.
- Spring 2014 **Generating STEM Interest in Secondary School Students**, *Archer Charter School*. Trained two science instructors in a diverse urban all-girl middle school on strategies to trigger and maintain student interest in STEM topics. Training took place for five consecutive weeks.
- Fall 2013 **Developing Student Interest in STEM**, *Sequoyah Charter School*. Trained two science instructors in a diverse urban middle school on strategies to trigger and maintain student interest. Training took place for ten consecutive weeks.
- 2011-2014 **I am Mentor**, *University of Southern California*. Volunteered as a mentor for inner city high school graduates. Provided advice and assistance applying for and succeeding in college.

Awards

- Fall 2021 **Founders Award**, *Scholarly Consortium for Innovative Psychology In Education*. Won first place at biannual research conference for the most innovative and interactive session format. Virtual.
- Spring 2021 **Outstanding Research Paper Award**, *Design and Technology Sig of the American Educational Research Association*. Manuscript selected as the most outstanding paper in the area of instructional design and technology.

- Spring 2018 **Patricia L. Hardre Graduate Mentoring Award**, *University of Oklahoma*. Selected from a committee of graduate students for my commitment to mentoring and advising masters and doctoral students. Norman, OK.
- Spring 2017 **Junior Faculty Award**, *University of Oklahoma*. Selected as the most productive junior faculty with regard to scholarship, teaching, and service, in the college of education. Norman, OK.
- Fall 2015 **Founders Award**, *Southwest Consortium for Innovative Psychology In Education*. Won first place at biannual research conference for the most innovative and interactive session format. Albuquerque, NM.
- Spring 2015 **Apple College of Education Faculty Summit Participant**, *Apple Corporation*. Selected among a competitive group of applicants to receive training on how to incorporate technology into instruction and design iTunesU courses.
- Spring 2015 **New Faculty Mentoring Program Participant**, *American Educational Research Association, Division C Learning and Instruction*. Selected to participate in a seminar that trains new faculty on how to be successful scholars. Chicago, IL.
- Spring 2015 **Dissertation of the Year Award**, *University of Southern California*. Dissertation was chosen as the best college of education dissertation of the year.
- Fall 2014 **Impactful Educator Award**, *University of Oklahoma*. Nominated by undergraduate students as a person that has made the most significant and positive contribution to their education.
- Spring 2014 **Graduate Student Mentor Award**, *University of Southern California*. Selected by my peers as an effective mentor to graduate students.
- Summer 2013 **Doctoral Student Seminar Participant**, *American Psychological Association, Division 15 Educational Psychology*. Selected to participate in a seminar that trains graduate students how to be successful scholars. Honolulu, HI.
- Spring 2013 **Graduate Student Seminar Participant**, *American Educational Research Association, Division C Learning and Instruction*. Selected to participate in a seminar that trains graduate students how to be successful scholars. San Francisco, CA.
- 2011-2014 **Rossier Deans Fellowship**, *University of Southern California*. Received the Deans fellowship from the department of Urban Education, which recognizes excellence in research and scholarship.
- Spring 2011 **Research Award**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*. Won first place in a research competition that included methodology, analysis, and presentation.

Spring 2010 **Research Award**, *University of Nevada, Las Vegas*. Won third place in a research competition that included methodology, analysis, and presentation.

References

Gale M. Sinatra, Ph.D.

Professor of Education and Psychology
Rossier School of Education
University of Southern California
3470 Trousdale Parkway
600C Waite Phillips Hall
Los Angeles, CA 90089-0031
gsinatra@usc.edu, 213-740-1622

Kevin J. Pugh, Ph.D.

Professor of Educational Psychology
School of Education and Behavioral Sciences
University of Northern Colorado
McKee Hall 63
Greeley, CO 80639
kevin.pugh@unco.edu, 970-351-2989

Wendy S. Grolnick, Ph.D.

Professor of Psychology
Department of Psychology
Clark University
950 Main Street
Worcester, MA 01610
Wgrolnick@clarku.edu, 508-793-7276

Kui Xie, Ph.D.

Cyphert Distinguished Professor
Department of Educational Studies
The Ohio State University
29 W. Woodruff Ave., 322A Ramseyer Hall
Columbus, OH 43210
xie359@osu.edu, 614-292-4438

Louis Nadelson, Ph.D.

Department Chair, Associate Professor
Department of Leadership Studies
University of Central Arkansas
201 Donaghey Ave.
Conway, AR 72035
Lnadelson1@uca.edu, 501-450-3254